

ANNA UNIVERSITY TIRUCHIRAPPALLI
Tiruchirappalli – 620 024

Regulations – 2008

Syllabus

B.E. ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

SEMESTER III

MA1201 – TRANSFORMS AND PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L	T	P	C
3	1	0	4

UNIT I FOURIER SERIES 9

Dirichlet's conditions – General Fourier series – Odd and even functions – Half range sine series – Half range cosine series – Complex form of Fourier Series – Parseval's identity – Harmonic Analysis.

UNIT II FOURIER TRANSFORM 9

Fourier integral theorem (without proof) – Fourier transform pair – Sine and Cosine transforms – Properties – Transforms of simple functions – Convolution theorem – Parseval's identity.

UNIT III PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 9

Formation of partial differential equations – Lagrange's linear equation – Solution of standard types of first order partial differential equations – Linear partial differential equations of second and higher order with constant coefficients

UNIT IV APPLICATIONS OF PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 9

Solutions of one dimensional wave equation – One dimensional equation of heat conduction – Steady state solution of two-dimensional equation of heat equation (Insulated edges excluded) – Fourier series solutions in cartesian coordinates.

UNIT V Z-TRANSFORM AND DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS 9

Z-transform – Elementary properties – Inverse Z-transform – Convolution theorem – Formation of difference equations – Solution of difference equations using Z-transform

L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60

TEXTBOOKS

1. Grewal, B.S., “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, 39th Edition, Khanna Publishers, Delhi, 2007.
2. Bali, N.P. and Manish Goyal, “A Textbook of Engineering Mathematics”, 7th Edition, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd, 2008.

REFERENCES

1. Ramana, B.V., “Higher Engineering Mathematics”, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Glyn James, “Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics”, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education, 2007.
3. Erwin Kreyszig, “Advanced Engineering Mathematics” 8th Edition, Wiley India, 2007.

EI1202 – MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENTATION

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3	0	0	3

UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS 9

Functional elements of an instrument – Static and dynamic characteristics – Errors in measurement – Statistical evaluation of measurement data – Standards and calibration

UNIT II ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS INSTRUMENTS 9

Principle and types of analog and digital instruments – Voltmeters – Ammeters - Multimeters – Single and three phase wattmeters and energy meters – Magnetic measurements – Determination of B-H curve and measurements of iron loss – Instrument transformers – Instruments for measurement of frequency and phase.

UNIT III COMPARISON METHODS OF MEASUREMENTS 9

D.C and A.C potentiometers – D.C and A.C bridges – Transformer ratio bridges – Self-balancing bridges – Interference and screening – Multiple earth and earth loops – Electrostatic and electromagnetic interference – Grounding techniques.

UNIT IV STORAGE AND DISPLAY DEVICES 9

Magnetic disk and tape – Recorders, digital plotters and printers – CRT display – Digital CRO, LED, LCD and dot-matrix display – Data Loggers

UNIT V TRANSDUCERS AND DATA ACQUISITION SYSTEMS 9

Classification of transducers – Selection of transducers – Resistive, capacitive and inductive transducers – Piezoelectric, optical and digital transducers – Elements of data acquisition system – A/D, D/A converters – Smart sensors.

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Doebelin, E.O., “Measurement Systems – Application and Design”, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, 2003.
2. Sawhney, A.K., “A Course in Electrical and Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation”, Dhanpat Rai AND Co, 2004

REFERENCES

1. Bouwens, A.J., “Digital Instrumentation”, Tata McGraw Hill, 1997.
2. Moorthy, D.V.S., “Transducers and Instrumentation”, Prentice Hall of India, 2007.
3. Kalsi, H.S., “Electronic Instrumentation”, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2004.
4. Martin Reissland, “Electrical Measurements”, New Age International (P) Ltd., 2001.
5. Gupta, J.B., “A Course in Electronic and Electrical Measurements”, S.K.Kataria and Sons, 2003.

EE1201 – ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY

L T P C
3 1 0 4

UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS 9

Sources and effects of electromagnetic fields – Vector fields – Different co-ordinate systems – Vector calculus – Gradient, Divergence and Curl – Divergence theorem – Stoke's theorem

UNIT II ELECTROSTATICS 9

Coulomb's Law – Electric field intensity – Field due to point and continuous charges – Gauss's law and application – Electric potential – Electric field and equipotential plots – Electric field in free space, conductors, dielectric – Dielectric polarization – Dielectric strength – Electric field in multiple dielectrics – Boundary conditions, Poisson's and Laplace's equations – Capacitance – Energy density.

UNIT III MAGNETOSTATICS 9

Lorentz Law of force – Magnetic field intensity – Biot-savart Law – Ampere's Law – Magnetic field due to straight conductors – Circular loop – Infinite sheet of current – Magnetic flux density (B) – B in free space – Conductor – Magnetic materials – Magnetization – Magnetic field in multiple media – Boundary conditions – Scalar and vector potential – Magnetic force – Torque – Inductance – Energy density – Magnetic circuits.

UNIT IV ELECTRODYNAMIC FIELDS 9

Faraday's laws – Induced EMF – Transformer and motional EMF – Forces and Energy in quasi-stationary Electromagnetic Fields – Maxwell's equations (differential and integral forms) – Displacement current – Relation between field theory and circuit theory.

UNIT V ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES 9

Generation – Electro Magnetic Wave equations – Wave parameters – Velocity – Intrinsic impedance – Propagation constant – Waves in free space – Lossy and lossless dielectrics – Conductors-skin depth – Poynting vector – Plane wave reflection and refraction – Transmission lines – Line equations – Input impedances – Standing wave ratio and power.

L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60

TEXT BOOKS

1. Mathew N.O. Sadiku, "Elements of Electromagnetics", Oxford University Press Inc., 1st Indian Edition, 2007
2. Ashutosh Pramanik, "Electromagnetism – Theory and Applications", Prentice Hall of India, 2006.

REFERENCES

1. Joseph A. Edminister, "Theory and Problems of Electromagnetics", 2nd Edition, Schaum Series, Tata McGraw Hill, 1993
2. William H. Hayt, "Engineering Electromagnetics", Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 2001.
3. Kraus, Fleish, "Electromagnetics with Applications", McGraw Hill International Editions, 5th Edition, 1999.

HS1201 – ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

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UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND NATURAL RESOURCES

9

Definition – Scope and importance – Need for public awareness – Forest resources – Use and over – Exploitation – Deforestation – Case studies – Timber extraction – Mining – Dams and their ground water – Floods – Drought – Conflicts over water – Dams – Benefits and problems – Mineral resources – Use effects on forests and tribal people – Water resources – Use and over-utilization of surface and exploitation – Environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources – Case studies – Food resources – World food problems – Changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing – Effects of modern agriculture – Fertilizer – Pesticide problems – Water logging, salinity – Case studies – Energy resources – Growing energy needs – Renewable and non renewable energy sources – Use of alternate energy sources – Case studies – Land resources – Land as a resource – Land degradation – Man induced landslides – Soil erosion and desertification – Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources – Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

UNIT II ECOSYSTEMS AND BIODIVERSITY

9

Concepts of an ecosystem – Structure and function of an ecosystem – Producers, consumers and decomposers – Energy flow in the ecosystem – Ecological succession – Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids – Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the (A) forest ecosystem (B) grassland ecosystem (C) desert ecosystem (D) aquatic ecosystems (Ponds, Streams, Lakes, Rivers, Oceans, Estuaries) – Introduction to biodiversity – Definition genetic, species and ecosystem diversity – Biogeographical classification of India – Value of biodiversity – Consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values – Biodiversity at global, national and local levels – India as a mega-diversity nation – Hot-Spots of biodiversity – Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts – Endangered and endemic species of India – Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

UNIT III ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

9

Definition – Causes, Effects and Control Measures of:- (A) Air Pollution (B) Water Pollution (C) Soil Pollution (D) Marine Pollution (E) Noise Pollution (F) Thermal Pollution (G) Nuclear Hazards – Solid Waste Management:- Causes, Effects and Control Measures of Urban and Industrial Wastes – Role of an Individual in Prevention of Pollution – Pollution Case Studies – disaster Management:- Floods, Earthquake, Cyclone and Landslides

UNIT IV SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

9

From unsustainable to sustainable development – Urban problems related to energy – Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management – Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns, case studies – Environmental ethics:- issues and possible solutions – Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust, case studies – Wasteland reclamation – Consumerism and waste products – Environment production act – Air (Prevention and control of pollution) act – Water (Prevention and control of pollution) act – Wildlife protection act – Forest conservation act – Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation – Public awareness.

UNIT V HUMAN POPULATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT

9

Population growth, variation among nations – Population explosion – Family welfare programme – Environment and human health – Human rights – Value education – HIV /AIDS – Women and child welfare – Role of information technology in environment and human health – Case studies.

Field study of local area to document environmental assets – River/forest/grassland/hill/ mountain.

Field study of common plants, insects and birds – Field study of simple ecosystems – Pond, river, hill slopes, etc.

Field study of local polluted site – Urban/rural/industrial/agricultural.

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Masters, G.M., “Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science”, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2004.
2. Miller, T.G. Jr., “Environmental Science”, Wadsworth Pub. Co.,1971
3. Townsend, C., Harper, J. and Begon, M., “Essentials of Ecology”, Blackwell Science, 2003.
4. Trivedi, R.K. and Goel, P.K., “Introduction to Air Pollution”, Techno-Science Publications.

REFERENCES

1. Erach, B., “The Biodiversity of India”, Mapin Publishing Pvt. Ltd.,
2. Trivedi, R.K., “Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules, Guidelines, Compliances and Standards”, Vol.I and II, Envio Media.
3. Cunningham, Cooper, W.P. and Gorhani, T.H., “Environmental Encyclopedia”, Jaico Publishing House, Mumbai, 2001.
4. Wages, K.D., “Environmental Management”, W.B. Saunders Co.,

EC1209 – ELECTRON DEVICES AND CIRCUITS

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

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UNIT I SEMICONDUCTOR DIODE AND BJT 9

PN Junction – Current components in a PN diode – Junction capacitance – Junction diode switching time – Zener diode – Varactor diode – Tunnel diode – Schottky diode – Transistor Structure – Basic Transistor operation – Transistor characteristics and parameters – Transistor as a switch and amplifier – Transistor bias circuit – Voltage divider bias circuits – Base bias circuits – Emitter bias circuits – Collector feedback bias circuits – DC load line – AC load line – Bias stabilization – Thermal runaway and thermal stability.

UNIT II FET, UJT and SCR 9

JFET characteristics and parameters – JFET biasing – Self bias – Voltage divider bias – Q point – Stability over temperature – MOSFET – D-MOSFET and E-MOSFET – MOSFET characteristics and parameters – MOSFET biasing – Zero bias – Voltage divider bias – Drain feedback bias – Characteristics and applications of UJT, SCR, DIAC, TRIAC.

UNIT III AMPLIFIERS 9

CE, CC and CB amplifiers – Small-signal low frequency transistor amplifier circuits – h-parameter representation of a transistor – Analysis of single stage transistor amplifier circuits – Voltage gain – Current gain – Input impedance and output impedance – Frequency response – RC coupled amplifier – Classification of Power amplifiers – Class A, B, AB and C Power amplifiers – Push-Pull and Complementary-Symmetry amplifiers – Design of power output, efficiency and cross-over distortion.

UNIT IV FEEDBACK AMPLIFIERS AND OSCILLATORS 9

Advantages of negative feedback – Voltage/current, series/shunt feedback – Positive feedback – Conditions for oscillation – Phase shift – Wein Bridge – Hartley – Colpitts and Crystal oscillators.

UNIT V PULSE CIRCUITS AND POWER SUPPLY 9

RC wave shaping circuits – Diode clippers and clippers – Multivibrators – Schmitt triggers – UJT saw-tooth oscillators – Single and poly-phase rectifiers and analysis of filter circuits – Design of zener and transistor series voltage regulators – Switched mode power supplies.

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Robert T. Paynter, "Introductory Electronic Devices and Circuits", 7th Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.
2. Millman and Halkias, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.

REFERENCES

1. Mottershead, A., "Electronic Devices and Circuits an Introduction", Prentice Hall of India, 2003.
2. Boylsted and Nashelsky, "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", Prentice Hall of India, 6th Edition, 1999.
3. Bell, D.A., "Electronic Devices and Circuits", Oxford University Press, 4th Edition, 1999.

CS1201 – DATA STRUCTURES

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L T P C
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UNIT I	FUNDAMENTALS OF ALGORITHMS	8
Algorithm – Analysis of Algorithm – Best Case and Worst Case Complexities – Analysis of Algorithm using Data Structures – Performance Analysis – Time Complexity – Space Complexity – Amortized Time Complexity – Asymptotic Notation		
UNIT II	FUNDAMENTALS OF DATA STRUCTURES	9
Arrays – Structures – Stacks – Definition and examples – Representing Stacks – Queues and Lists – Queue and its Representation – Applications of Stack – Queue and Linked Lists.		
UNIT III	TREES	10
Binary Trees – Operations on Binary Tree Representations – Node Representation – Internal and External Nodes – Implicit Array Representation – Binary Tree Traversal – Huffman Algorithm – Representing Lists as Binary Trees – Sorting and Searching Techniques – Tree Searching – Hashing		
UNIT IV	GRAPHS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS	9
Graphs – An Application of Graphs – Representation – Transitive Closure – Warshall’s Algorithm – Shortest path Algorithm – A Flow Problem – Dijkstra’s Algorithm – Minimum Spanning Trees – Kruskal and Prim’s Algorithm – An Application of Scheduling – Linked Representation of Graphs – Graph Traversals		
UNIT V	STORAGE MANAGEMENT	9
General Lists – Operations – Linked List Representation – Using Lists – Freeing List Nodes – Automatic List Management : Reference Count Method – Garbage Collection – Collection and Compaction		
		Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Cormen T.H., Leiserson, C.E. and Rivest, R.L., “Introduction to Algorithms”, Prentice Hall of India, 2007.
2. Weiss, M.A., “Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in C”, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2005.

REFERENCES

1. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni and Sanguthevar Rajasekaran, “Computer Algorithms/C++”, 2nd Edition, Universities Press (India) Private Limited, 2007.
2. Aho, A.V., Hopcroft, J.E. and Ullman, J.D., “Data Structures and Algorithms”, 1st Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
3. Gilberg, R.F. and Forouzan, B.A., “Data Structures”, 2nd Edition, Thomson India Edition, 2005.
4. Robert L. Kruse, Bruce P. Leung and Clovin L. Tondo, “Data Structures and Program Design in C”, Pearson Education, 2004.
5. Tanaenbaum, A.S., Langram, Y. and Augestein, M.J, “Data Structures using C”, Pearson Education, 2004.

EC1210 – ELECTRON DEVICES AND CIRCUITS LABORATORY

(Common to B.E – EEE, EIE and ICE)

(Revised)

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	2

1. Characteristics of Semiconductor diode and Zener diode.
2. Characteristics of Transistor under common emitter, common collector and Common base configurations.
3. Characteristics of FET.
4. Characteristics of UJT.
5. Characteristics of SCR, DIAC and TRIAC.
6. Photo diode, phototransistor Characteristics and study of light activated relay circuit.
7. Static characteristics of Thermistors
8. Single phase half wave and full wave rectifiers with inductive and capacitive filters.
9. Differential amplifiers using FET.
10. Study of CRO.
11. Series and Parallel resonance circuits.
12. Realization of Passive filters.

Total: 45

CS1203 – DATA STRUCTURES LABORATORY

L	T	P	C
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LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Implement singly and doubly linked lists.
2. Represent a polynomial as a linked list and write functions for polynomial addition.
3. Implement stack and use it to convert infix to postfix expression
4. Implement a double-ended queue (dequeue) where insertion and deletion operations are possible at both the ends.
5. Implement an expression tree. Produce its pre-order, in-order, and post-order traversals.
6. Implement binary search tree.
7. Implement insertion in AVL trees.
8. Implement priority queue using binary heaps
9. Implement hashing with open addressing.
10. Implement Prim's algorithm using priority queues to find MST of an undirected graph.

Total: 45

EI1203 – MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENTATION LABORATORY

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	2

1. Study of displacement and pressure transducers
2. AC bridges.
3. DC bridges.
4. Instrumentation amplifiers.
5. A/D and D/A converters.
6. Study of transients.
7. Calibration of single-phase energy meter.
8. Calibration of current transformer.
9. Measurement of three phase power and power factor.
10. Measurement of iron loss.

Total: 45

SEMESTER IV

MA1251 – NUMERICAL METHODS

L	T	P	C
3	1	0	4

UNIT I SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS AND EIGENVALUE PROBLEMS 9

Solution of equation – Fixed point iteration: $x=g(x)$ method – Newton's method – Solution of linear system by Gaussian elimination and Gauss – Jordan methods – Iterative methods – Gauss – Seidel methods – Inverse of a matrix by Gauss Jordan method – Eigenvalue of a matrix by power method and by Jacobi method for symmetric matrix.

UNIT II INTERPOLATION AND APPROXIMATION 9

Lagrangian Polynomials – Divided differences – Interpolating with a cubic spline – Newton's forward and backward difference formulas.

UNIT III NUMERICAL DIFFERENTIATION AND INTEGRATION 9

Differentiation using interpolation formulae – Numerical integration by trapezoidal and Simpson's 1/3 and 3/8 rules – Romberg's method – Two and Three point Gaussian quadrature formulas – Double integrals using trapezoidal and simpsons's rules.

UNIT IV INITIAL VALUE PROBLEMS FOR ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 9

Single step methods – Taylor series method – Euler methods for First order Runge-Kutta method for solving first and second order equations – Multistep methods – Milne's and Adam's predictor and corrector methods.

UNIT V BOUNDARY VALUE PROBLEMS IN ORDINARY AND PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 9

Finite difference solution of second order ordinary differential equation – Finite difference solution of one dimensional heat equation by explicit and implicit methods – One dimensional wave equation and two dimensional laplace and poisson equations.

L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60

TEXT BOOKS

1. Veerarjan, T. and Ramachandran, T., "Numerical Mehods with Programming in C", 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.
2. Sankar Rao, K., "Numerical Methods for Scientisits and Engineers", 3rd Edition, Princtice Hall of India, 2007.

REFERENCES

1. Kandasamy, P., Thilagavathy, K. and Gunavathy, K., "Numerical Methods", S.Chand Co. Ltd., 2003.
2. Gerald, C.F. and White, P.O., "Applied Numerical Analysis", Pearson Education, 1994.

EE1251 – ELECTRICAL MACHINES I

L T P C
3 1 0 4

UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9

Electrical machine types – Magnetic circuits – Inductance – Statically and dynamically induced EMF – Torque – Hysteresis – Core losses – AC operation of magnetic circuits.

UNIT II TRANSFORMERS 9

Construction – Principle of operation – Equivalent circuit – Losses – Testing – Efficiency and voltage regulation – Auto transformer – Three phase connections – Parallel operation of transformers – Tap changing.

UNIT III ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION 9

Energy in magnetic systems – Field energy – Coenergy and mechanical force – Singly and multiply excited systems.

UNIT IV BASIC CONCEPTS IN ROTATING MACHINES 9

Generated voltages in AC and DC machines, MMF of distributed windings – Magnetic fields in rotating machines – Rotating MMF waves – Torque in AC and DC machines.

UNIT V DC MACHINES 9

Construction – EMF and torque – Circuit model – Armature reaction – Commutation – methods of excitation – Characteristics of generators – Characteristics of motors – Starting and speed control – Testing and efficiency – Parallel operation.

L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60

TEXT BOOKS

1. Nagrath, I.J. and Kothari, D.P., ‘Electric Machines’, Tata McGraw Hill, 1990.
2. Bimbhra, P.S., ‘Electrical Machinery’, Khanna Publishers, 2003.

REFERENCES

1. Fitzgerald. A.E., Charles Kingsely Jr, Stephen D. Umans, ‘Electric Machinery’, Tata McGraw Hill, 1992.
2. Sen, P.C., ‘Principles of Electrical Machines and Power Electronics’, John Wiley and Sons, 1997.
3. Gupta, J.B., ‘Theory and Performance of Electrical Machines’, S.K. Kataria and Sons, 2002.

EE1252 – POWER PLANT ENGINEERING

L T P C
3 1 0 4

UNIT I THERMAL POWER PLANTS 9

Basic thermodynamic cycles – Various components of steam power plant – Layout – Pulverized coal burners – Fluidized bed combustion – Coal handling systems – Ash handling systems – Forced draft and induced draft fans – Boilers – Feed pumps – Super heater – Regenerator – Condenser – Deaerators – Cooling tower

UNIT II HYDRO ELECTRIC POWER PLANTS 9

Layout – Dams – Selection of water turbines – Types – Pumped storage hydel plants

UNIT III NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS 9

Principles of nuclear energy – Fission reactions – Nuclear reactor – Nuclear power plants

UNIT IV GAS AND DIESEL POWER PLANTS 9

Types – Open and closed cycle gas turbine – Work output and thermal efficiency – Methods to improve performance – Reheating, intercoolings, regeneration – Advantage and disadvantages – Diesel engine power plant – Component and layout

UNIT V NON – CONVENTIONAL POWER GENERATION 9

Solar energy collectors – OTEC – Wind power plants – Tidal power plants and geothermal resources – Fuel cell – MHD power generation – Principle – Thermoelectric power generation – Thermionic power generation.

L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60

TEXT BOOKS

1. Arora and Domkundwar, “A Course in Power Plant Engineering”, Dhanpat Rai.
2. Nag, P.K., “Power Plant Engineering”, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.

REFERENCES

1. Bernhardt, G.A., Skrotzki and William A. Vopat, “Power Station Engineering and Economy”, 20th Reprint, Tata McGraw Hill, 2002.
2. Rai, G.D., “An Introduction to Power Plant Technology”, Khanna Publishers.
3. El-Wakil, M.M., “Power Plant Technology”, Tata McGraw Hill, 1984.

EC1260 – LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS AND APPLICATIONS

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

UNIT I IC FABRICATION 9

IC classification – Fundamental of monolithic IC technology – Epitaxial growth – Masking and etching, diffusion of impurities – Realisation of monolithic ICs and packaging –Fabrication of diodes, capacitance, resistance and FETs

UNIT II CHARACTERISTICS OF OP-AMP 9

Ideal OP – AMP characteristics, DC characteristics – AC characteristics – Offset voltage and current – Voltage series feedback and shunt feedback amplifiers – Differential amplifier; frequency response of OP-AMP – Basic applications of OP-AMP – Summer – Differentiator and integrator.

UNIT III APPLICATIONS OF OP-AMP 9

Instrumentation amplifier – First and second order active filters – V/I and I/V converters, comparators, multivibrators, waveform generators, clippers, clampers, peak detector, S/H circuit, D/A converter (R – 2R ladder and weighted resistor types), A/D converter – Dual slope – Successive approximation and flash types.

UNIT IV SPECIAL ICs 9

555 Timer circuit – Functional block – Characteristics and applications; 566 – Voltage controlled oscillator circuit; 565 – Phase lock loop circuit functioning and applications – Analog multiplier ICs.

UNIT V APPLICATION ICs 9

IC voltage regulators – LM317 – 723 regulators – Switching regulator – MA 7840 – LM 380 power amplifier – ICL 8038 function generator IC – Isolation amplifiers – Opto coupler – Opto electronic ICs.

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Ramakant A. Gayakward, “OP-AMPS and Linear Integrated Circuits”, 4th Edition, Pearson Education/Prentice Hall of India, 2000.
2. Roy Choudhary, D. and Sheil B.Jani, “Linear Integrated Circuits”, 2nd Edition, New Age, 2003.

REFERENCES

1. Jacob Millman, Christos C.Halkias, “Integrated Electronics - Analog and Digital Circuits System”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.
2. Robert F. Coughlin, Fredrick F. Driscoll, “OP - AMP and Linear ICs”, 4th Edition, Pearson Education/ Prentice Hall of India, 2002.
3. David A. Bell, “OP-AMP Linear ICs”, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 1997.

EE1254 – CONTROL SYSTEMS LABORATORY

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	2

1. Determination of transfer function of DC Servomotor.
2. Determination of transfer function of AC Servomotor.
3. Analog simulation of Type – 0 and Type – 1 systems.
4. Determination of transfer function of DC Generator.
5. Determination of transfer function of DC Motor.
6. Stability analysis of linear systems.
7. DC and AC position control systems.
8. Stepper motor control system.
9. Digital simulation of first order systems.
10. Digital simulation of second order systems.

Total: 45

EC1262 – LINEAR AND DIGITAL INTEGRATED CIRCUITS LABORATORY

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	2

1. Study of Basic Digital IC's. (Verification of truth table for AND, OR, EXOR, NOT, NOR, NAND, JK FF, RS FF, D FF)
2. Implementation of Boolean Functions, Adder/ Subtractor circuits.
- 3
 - a) Code converters, Parity generator and parity checking, Excess – 3, 2s Complement, Binary to Gray code using suitable IC's.
 - b) Encoders and Decoders.
4. Counters: Design and implementation of 4 – bit modulo counters as synchronous and Asynchronous types using FF IC's and specific counter IC.
5. Shift Registers:
Design and implementation of 4 – bit shift registers in SISO, SIPO, PISO, PIPO modes using suitable IC's.
6. Multiplex/ De – multiplex:
Study of 4:1; 8:1 multiplexer and Study of 1:4; 1:8 demultiplexer.
7. Timer IC application:
Study of NE/SE 555 timer in Astable, Monostable operation.
8. Application of Op – Amp:
Slew rate verifications, inverting and non – inverting amplifier, Adder, comparator, Integrater and Differentiator.
9. Study of Analog to Digital Converter and Digital to Analog Converter: Verification of A/D conversion using dedicated IC's.
10. Study of VCO and PLL ICs:
 - i. Voltage to frequency characteristics of NE/ SE 566 IC.
 - ii. Frequency multiplication using NE/SE 565 PLL IC.

Total: 45

EE1255 – ELECTRICAL MACHINES I LABORATORY

L	T	P	C
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1. Open circuit and load characteristics of separately and self excited DC shunt generators.
2. Load characteristics of DC compound generator with differential and cumulative connection.
3. Load characteristics of DC shunt and compound motor.
4. Load characteristics of DC series motor.
5. Swinburne's test and speed control of DC shunt motor.
6. Hopkinson's test on DC motor-generator set.
7. Load test on single-phase transformer and three phase transformer connections.
8. Open circuit and short circuit tests on single phase transformer.
9. Sumpner's test on transformers.
10. Separation of no-load losses in single phase transformer.

Total: 45

SEMESTER V

TOTAL QUALITY MANAGEMENT

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L T P C
3 0 0 3

UNIT I QUALITY 9

Definition of quality – Dimensions of quality – Quality planning – Quality costs – Analysis techniques for quality costs – Basic concepts of total quality management – Historical review – Principles of TQM – Leadership – Concepts – Role of senior management – Quality council – Quality statements – Strategic planning – Deming philosophy – Barriers to TQM implementation.

UNIT II TQM PRINCIPLES 9

Customer satisfaction – Customer perception of quality – Customer complaints – Service quality – Customer retention – Employee involvement – Motivation – Empowerment – Teams – Recognition and reward – Performance appraisal – Benefits – Continuous process improvement – Juran trilogy – PDCA cycle – 5S-Kaizen – Supplier partnership – Partnering – Sourcing – Supplier selection – Supplier rating – Relationship development – Performance measures – Basic concepts – Strategy – Performance measure.

UNIT III STATISTICAL PROCESS CONTROL (SPC) 9

The seven tools of quality – Statistical fundamentals – Measures of central tendency and dispersion – Population and sample – Normal curve – Control charts for variables and attributes – Process capability – Concept of six sigma – New seven management tools.

UNIT IV TQM TOOLS 9

Benchmarking – Reasons to benchmark – Benchmarking process – Quality Function Deployment (QFD) – House of quality – QFD process – Benefits – Taguchi quality loss function – Total Productive Maintenance (TPM) – Concept – Improvement needs – FMEA – Stages of FMEA.

UNIT V QUALITY SYSTEMS 9

Need for ISO 9000 and other quality systems – ISO 9000:2000 quality systems – Elements, implementation of quality system – Documentation – Quality auditing – TS 16949 – ISO 14000 – Concept – Requirements and benefits.

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Besterfield, D.H., “Total Quality Management”, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education, 2004.
2. Narayana V. and Sreenivasan N.S, “Quality Management-Concepts and Tasks”, New Age International, 1996.

REFERENCES

1. Evans, J.R. and Lidsay, W.M., “The Management and Control of Quality”, 5th Edition, South-Western (Thomson Learning), 2002.
2. Feigenbaum, A.V., “Total Quality Management”, McGraw Hill, 1991.
3. Oakland, J.S., “Total Quality Management”, Butterworth-Heinemann Ltd., 1989.

ELECTRICAL MACHINES II

L	T	P	C
3	1	0	4

UNIT I SYNCHRONOUS GENERATOR 9

Constructional details – Types – Emf equation – Armature reaction – Voltage regulation – EMF, MMF, ZPF and ASA methods – Power developed by Synchronous generator – Parallel operation – Synchronizing current, torque and power - Change of excitation and mechanical input – Two reaction theory of salient pole machines and slip test - Capability curves.

UNIT II SYNCHRONOUS MOTOR 9

Principle of operation – Effect of load – Armature reaction – Torque equation – Operation on infinite bus bars – V-curves – Power input and power developed equations – Stability and maximum load angle – Starting methods – Current loci for constant power input, constant excitation and constant power developed.

UNIT III THREE PHASE INDUCTION MOTOR 9

Constructional details – Types of rotors – Principle of operation – Slip – Equivalent circuit – Slip-torque characteristics – Effects of change in supply voltage – Condition for maximum torque at starting and running – Losses and efficiency – Load test - No load and blocked rotor tests – Synchronous Watt – Maximum power output – Circle diagram – Separation of no load losses – Double-cage rotors – Induction generator – Synchronous induction motor.

UNIT IV STARTING AND SPEED CONTROL OF THREE-PHASE INDUCTION MOTOR 9

Need for starters – Types of starters: Stator resistance, rotor resistance, autotransformer and star-delta – Comparison of performance with various starters – Speed control methods: Change of voltage, frequency, number of poles and Secondary foreign voltage control – Cascade connection – Slip power recovery scheme.

UNIT V SINGLE PHASE INDUCTION MOTORS AND SPECIAL MACHINES 9

Constructional details of single phase induction motor – Double revolving field theory and operation – Equivalent circuit – Performance analysis – Starting methods of single-phase induction motors – Special machines – Shaded pole motor – Reluctance motor – Repulsion motor – Hysteresis motor, Stepper motor and AC series motor.

L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60

TEXT BOOKS

1. Gupta, J.B., “Theory and Performance of Electrical Machines”, S.K.Kataria and Sons, 2008.
2. Bhimbhra, P.S., “Electrical Machinery”, Khanna Publishers, 2003.

REFERENCES

1. Fitzgerald, A.E., Charles Kingsley, Stephen D. Umans, “Electric Machinery”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.
2. Irwing Kosow, “Electric Machinery”, Pearson Education, 2003.

DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L	T	P	C
3	1	0	4

UNIT I SIGNALS 9

Classification of systems – Continuous – Discrete – Linear – Causal – Stable – Dynamic – Recursive – Time variance – Classification of signals – Continuous and discrete – Energy and power – Mathematical representation of signals – Spectral density – Sampling techniques – Quantization – Quantization error – Nyquist rate – Aliasing effect – Digital signal representation – Analog to digital conversion.

UNIT II DISCRETE TIME SYSTEM ANALYSIS 9

z-transform and its properties – Inverse Z-transforms – Difference equation – Solution by Z-transform – Application to discrete systems – Stability analysis – Frequency response – Convolution – Fourier transform of discrete sequence – Discrete Fourier series.

UNIT III DISCRETE FOURIER TRANSFORM and COMPUTATION 9

DFT properties – Magnitude and phase representation – Computation of DFT using FFT algorithm – DIT and DIF – FFT using radix-2 – Butterfly structure.

UNIT IV DESIGN OF DIGITAL FILTERS 9

FIR and IIR filter realization – Parallel and cascade forms – FIR design – Windowing Techniques – Need and choice of windows – Linear phase characteristics – IIR design – Analog filter design – Butterworth and Chebyshev approximations – Digital design using impulse invariant and bilinear transformation – Warping – Prewarping – Frequency transformation.

UNIT V PROGRAMMABLE DSP CHIPS 9

Architecture and features of TMS320C54X signal processing chip – Quantization effects in designing digital filters.

L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60

TEXT BOOKS

1. Proakis, J.G. and Manolakis, D.G., “Digital Signal Processing Principles, Algorithms and Applications”, Pearson Education / Prentice Hall of India, 2003
2. Mitra, S.K., “Digital Signal Processing – A Computer Based Approach”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2001.

REFERENCES

1. Alan V. Oppenheim, Ronald W. Schaffer and John R. Buck, “Discrete-Time Signal Processing”, Pearson Education, 2003
2. Venkataramani, B., Bhaskar, M., “Digital Signal Processors, Architecture, Programming and Applications”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003
3. Salivahanan, S., Vallavaraj, A. and Gnanapriya, C., “Digital Signal Processing”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003
4. Texas TMS320C54X user manual (website).

TEXT BOOKS

1. Wayne Tomasi, "Electronic Communication Systems Fundamentals Through Advanced", Pearson Education, 2001.
2. Simon Haykin, "Digital Communications", John Wiley and Sons, 2003.

REFERENCES

1. Simon Haykin, "Communication Systems", 4th Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 2001.
2. Taub and Schilling, "Principles of Communication Systems", 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2003.
3. Martin S. Roden, "Analog and Digital Communication System", 3rd Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2002.
4. Blake, "Electronic Communication Systems", 2nd Edition, Thomson Delman, 2002.

ELECTRICAL MACHINES II LABORATORY

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	2

1. Regulation of three phase alternator by E.M.F. and M.M.F. methods
2. Regulation of three phase alternator by Z.P.F. and A.S.A. methods
3. Regulation of three phase salient pole alternator by slip test
4. Load test on three phase alternator
5. V and inverted V-curves of three phase synchronous motor
6. Load test on three-phase induction motor
7. No load and blocked rotor test on three-phase induction motor
8. Performance analysis of Induction generator
9. Load test on single-phase induction motor
10. Parallel operation of three phase alternator with busbars
11. Speed Control of three phase induction motor by pole changing and study of starters

Total: 45

DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING LABORATORY

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	2

1. Study of various Addressing Modes of DSP using Simple Programming Examples
2. Sampling of Input Signal and Display
3. Implementation of FIR Filter
4. Calculation of FFT
5. Generation of Signals using MATLAB
6. Linear and Circular Convolution of Two Sequences using MATLAB
7. Sampling and Effect of Aliasing using MATLAB
8. Design of FIR Filters using MATLAB
9. Design of IIR Filters using MATLAB
10. Calculation of FFT of a Signal using MATLAB
11. FIR Filter Implementation using TMS320XX Processor
12. IIR Filter Implementation using TMS320XX Processor

Total: 45

OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING LABORATORY

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	2

1. Programs Using Functions
 - Functions with Default Arguments
 - Implementation of Call by Value, Call by Address

2. Simple Classes for understanding objects, member functions and Constructors
 - Classes with Primitive Data Members
 - Classes with Arrays as Data Members
 - Classes with Pointers as Data Members – String Class
 - Classes with Constant Data Members
 - Classes with Static Member Functions

3. Compile Time Polymorphism
 - Operator Overloading including Unary and Binary Operators
 - Function Overloading

4. Runtime Polymorphism
 - Inheritance
 - Virtual Functions
 - Virtual Base Classes
 - Templates

5. File Handling
 - Sequential Access
 - Random Access

Total: 45

SEMESTER VI

POWER SYSTEM ANALYSIS

L	T	P	C
3	1	0	4

UNIT I THE POWER SYSTEM – AN OVERVIEW AND MODELLING 9

Structure of electric power system – Current scenario – Complex power – Concepts of real and reactive power – Per phase analysis – Modeling of generator, transformer with off-nominal tap ratio, transmission line – Per unit system – One-line, Impedance and reactance diagrams – Change of base – Primitive network and network matrices – Y-bus formulation by direct inspection and singular transformation methods.

UNIT II POWER FLOW ANALYSIS 9

System model – The power flow equations (PFE) – System variables – PFE in real form – Basic problems, modified specification – Bus classification – Solution technique – Gauss-seidel method – Newton-raphson method – Fast-decoupled method – Comparison of solution techniques.

UNIT III SYMMETRICAL FAULT ANALYSIS 9

Internal voltages of loaded machines under fault conditions – Balanced three phase fault – Fault calculations using bus impedance matrix – Algorithm for formation of the impedance matrix – Selection of circuit breakers.

UNIT IV SYMMETRICAL COMPONENTS AND UNBALANCED FAULT ANALYSIS 9

Symmetrical component analysis of unsymmetrical faults – LG – LL – LLG faults – Open conductor faults – Unbalanced fault analysis using bus impedance matrix.

UNIT V POWER SYSTEM STABILITY 9

Rotor dynamics and swing equation – Stability classification – Small signal stability – Large signal stability – Equal area criterion and solution of SMIB system problems – Solution of swing equation – Point-by-point method, R-K method and modified euler method – Techniques for stability improvement.

L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60

TEXT BOOKS

1. Grainger, J.J. and William D. Stevenson Jr., “Power System Analysis”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.
2. Gupta, B.R., “Power System Analysis and Design” S.Chand and Co., Ltd, 2005.

REFERENCES

1. Gupta, J.B., “A Course in Electrical Power”, S.K.Kataria and Sons, 2002.
2. Abhijit Chakrabarti, Sunita Halder “Power System Analysis: Operation and Control”, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall of India Learning Private Limited, 2008.
3. Elgerd, O.L., “Electric Energy Systems Theory”, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.
4. Ashfaq Husain, “Electrical Power Systems”, 4th Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors, 1996.

VLSI DESIGN

L	T	P	C
3	1	0	4

UNIT I MOS TRANSISTOR THEORY AND PROCESS TECHNOLOGY 9

NMOS and PMOS transistors – Threshold voltage – Body effect – Design equations– Second order effects – MOS models – Small signal AC characteristics – Basic CMOS technology

UNIT II INVERTERS AND LOGIC GATES 9

NMOS and CMOS Inverters – Stick diagram – Inverter ratio – DC and transient characteristics – Switching times – Super buffers – Driving large Capacitance loads – CMOS logic structures – Transmission gates – Static CMOS design – Dynamic CMOS design

UNIT III CIRCUIT CHARACTERISATION AND PERFORMANCE ESTIMATION 9

Resistance estimation – Capacitance estimation – Inductance – Switching characteristics – Transistor sizing – Power dissipation and design margining – Charge sharing – Scaling

UNIT IV VLSI SYSTEM COMPONENTS CIRCUITS AND SYSTEM LEVEL PHYSICAL DESIGN 9

Multiplexers – Decoders – Comparators – Priority Encoders – Shift Registers – Arithmetic Circuits – Ripple Carry Adders – Carry Look Ahead Adders – High-Speed Adders – Multipliers – Physical design – Delay modeling – Cross Talk – Floor planning – Power distribution – Clock distribution – Basics of CMOS testing

UNIT V FPGA and VERILOG HARDWARE DESCRIPTION LANGUAGE 9

Introduction to FPGA – Xilinx FPGA – Xilinx 2000 – Xilinx 3000 – Overview of Digital Design with Verilog HDL – Hierarchical modeling concepts – Modules and Port definitions – Gate level modeling – Data flow modeling – Behavioral modeling

L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60

TEXT BOOKS

1. Neil, H. E. Weste and Kamran Eshraghian, “Principles of CMOS VLSI Design”, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education Asia, 2000.
2. John P. Uyemura “Introduction to VLSI Circuits and Systems”, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 2002.
3. Samir Palnitkar, “Verilog HDL”, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2004.

REFERENCES

1. Eugene D. Fabricius, “Introduction to VLSI Design”, McGraw Hill International Editions, 1990.
2. Bhasker, J., “A Verilog HDL Primer”, 2nd Edition, B. S. Publications, 2001.
3. Pucknell, “Basic VLSI Design”, Prentice Hall of India, 1995.
4. Wayne Wolf, “Modern VLSI Design System on Chip”, Pearson Education, 2002.

ELECTRICAL MACHINE DESIGN

L T P C
3 1 0 4

UNIT I FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS 9

Major considerations and Limitations in Design – Materials for conductors, insulators, magnetic paths and resistive materials – Magnetic circuit calculations – Iron losses – Various leakage fluxes – Real and apparent flux densities – Leakage reactance calculation for transformers, Induction and synchronous machine – Thermal ratings: Continuous, Short time and Intermittent – Various cooling methods of electrical machines – Insulation classes – Different enclosures of rotating machines

UNIT II D.C. MACHINES 9

Constructional details – Winding design – Output equation – Main dimensions – Choice of specific loadings – Choice of number of poles – Armature design – Design of field poles and field coil – Design of commutator and brushes – Losses and efficiency calculations

UNIT III TRANSFORMERS 9

Constructional details of core and shell type transformers – Amorphous Cores – Output rating of single phase and three phase transformers – Optimum design of transformers – Design of core, Yoke and windings for core and shell type transformers – No-load current calculation – Design of tank and cooling tubes

UNIT IV THREE PHASE INDUCTION MOTORS 9

Constructional details of squirrel cage and slip ring motors – Output equation – Main dimensions – Choice of specific loadings – Design of stator – Design of squirrel cage and slip ring rotor – No-load current calculation – Losses and efficiency calculations

UNIT V SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES 9

Constructional details of cylindrical pole and salient pole alternators – Winding design – Output equation – Choice of specific loadings – Main dimensions – Short circuit ratio – Design of stator and rotor of cylindrical pole and salient pole machines – Design of field coil – Introduction to computer aided design

L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60

TEXT BOOKS

1. Sawhney, A.K., “A Course in Electrical Machine Design”, 6th Edition, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, 2006
2. Sen, S.K., “Principles of Electrical Machine Design with Computer Programmes”, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt Ltd., 1987

REFERENCES

1. Agarwal, R.K., “Principles of Electrical Machine Design”, S.K.Kataria and Sons, 2002
2. Mittle, V.N. and Mittle, A., “Design of Electrical Machines”, Standard Publications and Distributors, 2002

POWER ELECTRONICS
(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L T P C
3 1 0 4

UNIT I POWER SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES 9

Power diodes – Power transistors – MOSFET and IGBT – Construction and characteristics of SCR – Turn-on and Turn-off methods – Two-transistor model – Switching performance – Triggering circuits – TRIAC – Snubber circuits – Special semiconductor devices.

UNIT II PHASE-CONTROLLED CONVERTERS 9

2-pulse – 3-pulse and 6-pulse converters – Performance measures – Inverter operation of fully controlled converter – Effect of source impedance – Effect of load inductance

UNIT III DC TO DC CONVERTERS 9

Step-down and step-up choppers – Time ratio control and current limit control – Switching mode regulators – Buck – Boost – Buck-Boost and cuk converter – Resonant switching based SMPS.

UNIT IV INVERTERS 9

Forced commutation techniques – Single-phase and three-phase (both 120° mode and 180° mode) inverters – PWM techniques – Voltage and harmonic control – Series resonant inverter – Voltage and current source inverters.

UNIT V AC VOLTAGE CONTROLLERS 9

Principle of on-off control and phase control – Single-phase bidirectional controllers with R and RL loads – Three-phase full-wave controllers – Three-phase bidirectional delta-connected controllers – PWM control – Cycloconverters: Single-phase and Three-phase

L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60

TEXT BOOKS

1. Muhammad H. Rashid, “Power Electronics: Circuits, Devices and Applications”, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education/Prentice Hall, 2004.
2. Singh, M.D. and Khanchandani, K.B., “Power Electronics”, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2004.

REFERENCES

1. Bhimbra, P. S., “Power Electronics”, 4th Edition, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, 2000.
2. Bimal K. Bose, “Modern Power Electronics and AC Drives”, Pearson Education, 2003.
3. Ned Mohan, Tore M. Undeland, William P. Robbins, “Power Electronics Converters Applications and Design”, 3rd Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 2003.

MODERN CONTROL SYSTEMS

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L	T	P	C
3	1	0	4

UNIT I STATE SPACE ANALYSIS OF CONTINUOUS TIME SYSTEMS 9

State variable representation – Conversion of state variable form to transfer function and vice versa – Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors – Solution of state equation – Controllability and observability – Pole placement design – Design of state observer

UNIT II z-TRANSFORM AND SAMPLED DATA SYSTEMS 9

Sampled data theory – Sampling process – Sampling theorem – Signal reconstruction – Sample and hold circuits – z-Transform – Theorems on z-Transforms – Inverse z-Transforms – Discrete systems and solution of difference equation using z transform – Pulse transfer function – Response of sampled data system to step and ramp Inputs – Stability studies – Jury’s test and bilinear transformation

UNIT III STATE SPACE ANALYSIS OF DISCRETE TIME SYSTEMS 9

State variables – Canonical forms – Digitalization – Solution of state equations – Controllability and Observability – Effect of sampling time on controllability – Pole placement by state feedback – Linear observer design – First order and second order problems

UNIT IV NONLINEAR SYSTEMS 9

Types of nonlinearity – Typical examples – Phase-plane analysis – Singular points – Limit cycles – Construction of phase trajectories – Describing function method – Basic concepts – Dead Zone – Saturation – Relay – Backlash – Liapunov stability analysis – Stability in the sense of Liapunov – Definiteness of scalar functions – Quadratic forms – Second method of Liapunov – Liapunov stability analysis of linear time invariant systems and non-linear system

UNIT V MIMO SYSTEMS 9

Models of MIMO system – Matrix representation – Transfer function representation – Poles and Zeros – Decoupling – Introduction to multivariable Nyquist plot and singular values analysis – Model predictive control

L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60

TEXT BOOKS

1. Gopal, M., “Digital Control and State Variable Methods”, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2008.
2. Gopal, M., “Modern Control Engineering”, New Age International, 2005.

REFERENCES

1. Richard C. Dorf and Robert H. Bishop, “Modern Control Systems”, 8th Edition, Pearson Education, 2004.
2. Gopal, M., “Control Systems: Principles and Design”, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.
3. Katsuhiko Ogata, “Discrete-Time Control Systems”, Pearson Education, 2002.

VLSI DESIGN LABORATORY

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	2

1. Study of Simulation Using Tools
2. Study of Synthesis Tools
3. Place and Route and Back Annotation for FPGAs
4. Study of Development Tool for FPGA for Schematic Entry and Verilog
5. Design of Traffic Light Controller Using Verilog and Above Tools
6. Design and Simulation of Pipelined Serial and Parallel Adder to Add/Subtract 8 Bit Number of Size, 12 Bits Each in 2's Complement
7. Design and Simulation of Back Annotated Verilog Files for Multiplying Two Signed, 8 Bit Numbers in 2's Complement. Design must be Pipelined and Completely RTL Compliant
8. Study of FPGA Board and Testing on Board LEDs and Switches Using Verilog Codes
9. Testing the Traffic Controller Design Developed in SI. NO.5 on the FPGA Board
10. Design a Realtime Clock (2 Digits, 7 Segments LED Displays Each for HRS., MTS, And SECS.) and demonstrate its Working on the FPGA Board (An Expansion Card is Required for the Displays)

Total: 45

MICROPROCESSOR AND MICROCONTROLLER LABORATORY

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	2

1. Programs for 8/16 Bit Arithmetic Operations (Using 8085)
2. Programs for Sorting and Searching (Using 8085, 8086)
3. Programs for String Manipulation Operations (Using 8086)
4. Programs for Digital Clock and Stop Watch (Using 8086)
5. Interfacing ADC and DAC
6. Parallel Communication between Two Microprocessor Kits using Mode 1 and Mode 2 of 8255
7. Interfacing and Programming 8279, 8259, and 8253
8. Serial Communication between Two Microprocessor Kits using 8251
9. Interfacing and Programming of Stepper Motor and DC Motor Speed control
10. Programming using Arithmetic, Logical and Bit Manipulation Instructions of 8051Microcontroller
11. Programming and Verifying Timer, Interrupts and UART Operations in 8051 Microcontroller
12. Communication between 8051 Microcontroller kit and PC

Total: 45

COMMUNICATION AND SOFT SKILLS LABORATORY

(Common to All Branches)

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	2

UNIT I LISTENING AND SPEAKING PRACTICE IN COMMUNICATIVE FUNCTIONS

Introductions and meetings – Talking about studies and/ or job – Expressing likes and dislikes – Describing daily routines and current activities – Talking about past states and events – Talking about future plans and intentions – Expressing preferences – Giving reasons – Expressing opinions, agreement and disagreement – Seeking and giving advice – Making suggestions.

UNIT II SPEAKING APPLICATIONS

Making an oral presentation – Preparing the presentation – Performing the presentation – Beginning – Language – Visual aids and body language – Voice – Ending – Questions – Telephone conversations – Group discussion and interview.

UNIT III UNDERSTANDING AND PREPARING FOR INTERNATIONAL ENGLISH LANGUAGE EXAMINATIONS

International English Language Testing System (IELTS) – Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) – Business English Certificate (BEC).

UNIT IV SOFT SKILLS (1)

Preparing for and dealing with change – Motivation, goal-setting and self-esteem – Managing time and stress – Career and life planning – Team work – Leadership traits.

UNIT V SOFT SKILLS (2)

Multiple intelligences – Learning styles and personality typing – Critical and creative thinking – People, cultures and self – Intercultural communication.

REFERENCES

1. Kamalesh Sadanand, and Susheela Punitha, “Spoken English: A Foundation Course” for Speakers of Indian Languages, Part 2 Audio CD, Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 2008.
2. Malcome Goodale, “Professional Presentations”, (VCD) , Cambridge University Press, 2005.
3. Barbara Garside, Tony Garside, “Essential Telephoning in English” (Audio CD), Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2002.
4. Hari Mohan Prasad, Rajnish Mohan, “How to Prepare for Group Discussion and Interview” (Audio Cassette) Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing.
5. “International English Language Testing System Practice Tests”, CUP.
6. “Business English Certificate Materials”, Cambridge University Press.
7. “Understanding the TOEFL”, Educational Testing Services, Princeton, US.
8. Interactive Multimedia Programs on Managing Time and Stress.
9. Robert M. Sherfield, “Developing Soft Skills” : Pearson Education, 4th Edition, 2009.

List of activities that are to be carried out:

(15 sessions x 3 periods = 45)

Lab session # 1: Listening and speaking practice exercises with communicative functions. Learning material: the ACD of Spoken English: A Foundation Course for Speakers of Indian Languages (Orient Longman, 2008)

Lab session # 2: Practice with more advanced communicative functions. Learning material: the ACD of Spoken English: A Foundation Course for Speakers of Indian Languages (Orient Longman, 2008)

Lab session # 3: Pronunciation exercises with Oxford Advanced Learners' Dictionary of Current English or any other standard Dictionary

Lab session # 4: Making an oral presentation in English. Learning Material: Professional Presentations VCD (Cambridge University Press)

Lab session # 5: Listening to telephone conversations in English and completing the tasks. Learning material: Essential Telephoning in English ACD (Cambridge University Press)

Lab session # 6: Giving an exposure to and practice with model group discussion and interviews. Learning material: How to Prepare for Group Discussion and Interview Audio Cassette (McGraw-Hill)

Lab session # 7: Giving insights into the format and the task types in the IELTS (International English Language Testing System). Learning Material: Objective IELTS, Intermediate Level (CUP)

Lab session # 8: Understanding the format and the task types in the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language). Learning Material: Understanding the TOEFL (Educational Testing Services, Princeton)

Lab session # 9: Administering the BEC (Business English Certificate) Diagnostic Test. Learning Material: BEC Practice Materials (British Council, Chennai)

Lab session # 10: Completing the steps involved in Career, Life Planning and Change Management. Learning Material: Developing Soft Skills (Pearson Education)

Lab session # 11: Setting goals and objectives exercises. Learning Material: Developing Soft Skills (Pearson Education)

Lab session # 12: Prioritizing and time planning exercises. Learning Material: Managing Time Multimedia Program CD

Lab session # 13: Taking a Personality Typing/ Psychometric Test Learning Material: 200 Psychometric Test prepared by the CUIC, Anna University Chennai

Lab session # 14: Critical and creative thinking exercises.

Lab session # 15: Improving body language and cross-cultural communication with pictures. Learning material: Body Language (S. Chand and Co.)

SEMESTER VII

POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL

L	T	P	C
3	1	0	4

UNIT I GENERAL BACKGROUND AND SPEED GOVERNORS 9

General characteristics, evolution and structure of modern power systems – Transfer of power between active sources – Concept of complex power flow – Operating problems in power systems – Fundamentals of speed governing – Modeling of Generator, turbine, governor and load – Generator response to load change – Load response to frequency deviation – Governors with speed-droop characteristics: Ideal and actual – Numerical problems – Control of generating unit power output – Composite regulating characteristics of Power systems.

UNIT II FREQUENCY CONTROL AND AUTOMATIC GENERATION CONTROL 9

Importance of frequency control – Active power and frequency control – Primary and secondary speed control actions – Automatic Generation control (AGC) – AGC in isolated and interconnected systems – Concept of control area – Static and dynamic response of single area and two area systems – Numerical problems – Performance of AGC under normal and abnormal conditions – Under-frequency load shedding.

UNIT III REACTIVE POWER AND VOLTAGE CONTROL 9

Types and modeling of exciters – Role of exciters in voltage control – Voltage regulation and its relation with reactive power – Production and absorption of reactive power – Uncompensated line on open circuit and heavily loaded conditions – Reactive power requirement of an uncompensated line – Methods of voltage control – FACTS Controllers and applications (Simple treatment only).

UNIT IV ECONOMIC OPERATION OF POWER SYSTEMS 9

Economic considerations – Load curve and load-duration curve – Load factor, diversity factor – Numerical problems – Unit commitment (UC) problem – Constraints – Solution methods: Priority list method and Dynamic programming (qualitative treatment only) – Economic dispatch problem – Incremental cost curve – Coordination equations without loss and with loss (No derivation of loss coefficients) – Solution by direct method and λ -iteration method – Base point and participation factors.

UNIT V CONTROL CENTERS AND POWER SYSTEM SECURITY 9

Important control issues: small signal stability, voltage stability and blackout prevention (simple description only) – Introduction to power system security and reliability – Various operating states and control strategies – Control centers: aim and functions – SCADA and EMS – Contingency analysis – Introduction to restructuring of power systems.

L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60

TEXT BOOKS

1. Prabha Kundur, "Power System Stability and Control", Tata Mcgraw-Hill Edition, 2006.
2. Abhijit Chakrabarti, Sunita Halder "Power System Analysis: Operation and Control", 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall of India Learning Private Limited, 2008.

REFERENCES

1. Elgerd, O.I., "Electric Energy System Theory: An Introduction", Tata McGraw-Hill Edition, 1983.
2. Hadi Saadat, "Power System Analysis", Tata-McGraw Hill Edition, 2003.
3. Gupta, J.B., "A Course in Electrical Power", S.K. Kataria Sons, 2003.
4. Allen J. Wood, Bruce F. Wollenberg, "Power Generation, Operation and Control", John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 2003.

POWER SYSTEM PROTECTION AND SWITCHGEAR

L T P C
3 0 0 3

UNIT I PROTECTION AGAINST OVER-VOLTAGES 9

Over voltages and Switching surges – Over voltage due to lightning – Klydonograph – Protection of transmission lines against direct lightning strokes – Protection of substations from direct strokes – Protection against traveling waves – Peterson coil – Insulation coordination – Basic impulse insulation level.

UNIT II CIRCUIT BREAKERS 9

Switchgear fundamentals – Arc voltage – Arc interruption – Restriking and recovery voltage – Resistance switching – Current chopping – classification of circuit breakers – Oil, Air-blast, SF₆, Vacuum circuit breaker – Operating mechanism – Introduction to HVDC circuit breaker – Selection and testing of Circuit breakers.

UNIT III HRC FUSES AND SWITCHES 9

Fuse characteristics – Selection of fuses – Applications – Discrimination – HRC fuses – Construction – Action of HRC fuses –Types of isolators and earthing switches – Typical substation connections with protective switchgear and layout – Gas insulated substation – Pantographic switches

UNIT IV ALTERNATOR AND TRANSMISSION LINE PROTECTION 9

Stator protection – Percentage differential protection – Protection against stator internal faults – Stator overheating protection – Rotor protection – Field ground–fault protection – Loss of excitation – Rotor overheating protection – Protection against over-voltage, over-speed, motoring, vibration and distortion of rotor, voltage regulator failure, field suppression – Protection of feeder and ring main system – Earth fault protection – Introduction to distance protection of HV and EHV lines – Pilot wire protection – Carrier current protection

UNIT V PROTECTIVE RELAYS 9

Electromagnetic relays – Over current, directional, distance and differential relays – Under frequency relays – Introduction to Microprocessor-based Over-current relays – Generalized Mathemaical expression for distance relays – Generalized Interface for distance relays – Microprocessor Implementation of digital distance relaying algorithms.

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Sunil S. Rao., “Protection and Switch Gear”, 4th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 1990.
2. Badri Ram and Viswakarma, D.N., “Power System Protection and Switch Gear”, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2001.

REFERENCES

1. Ravindranath, B. and Chander, N., “Power System Protection and Switch Gear”, New Age International (P) Ltd, Reprint 1996.
2. Sunil S. Rao, ‘Switchgear and Protection’, Khanna publishers, 1986.
3. Uppal, S.L., “Electric Power”, 13th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 1997.
4. Singh, L.P., “Digital Protection: Protective Relaying from Electromechanical to Microprocessor” Wiley, 1995.
5. Paithankar, Y.G. and Bhide, S.R., “Fundamentals of Power System Protection”, Prentice Hall of India, 2003.

SOLID STATE DRIVES

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTRIC DRIVES 9

Advantage of electric drives – Parts and choice of electrical drives – Status of DC and AC drives – Torque-speed characteristics of motor and load – Selection of motor power rating – Thermal model of motor for heating and cooling – Classes of duty cycle – Determination of motor rating – Control of electric drives – Modes of operation – Speed control and drive classifications – Closed loop control of drives.

UNIT II CONVERTER / CHOPPER FED DC MOTOR DRIVE 9

Steady state and transient analysis of the single and three phase fully controlled converter fed separately excited D.C motor drive – Continuous and discontinuous conduction mode – Multi-quadrant operation – Converter control – Chopper-fed D.C drive – Steady-state analysis – Block diagram of closed loop dc drive.

UNIT III INDUCTION MOTOR DRIVES 9

Analysis and performance of three-phase induction motor – Operation with unbalanced source voltage, single-phasing and unbalanced rotor impedance – Starting – Braking – Transient analysis – Stator voltage control – Adjustable frequency control of VSI and CSI fed induction motor – Static rotor resistance control – Slip-power recovery drives – Open loop Volts/Hz control – Principle of vector control – Vector control of induction motor – Block diagram of closed loop drive.

UNIT IV SYNCHRONOUS MOTOR DRIVES 9

Open loop Volts/Hz control and self-control of CSI and VSI fed synchronous motor – Cycloconverter fed synchronous motor – Microprocessor based synchronous motor control – Marginal angle control and power factor control – Permanent magnet (PM) synchronous motor – vector control of PM Synchronous Motor (PMSM).

UNIT V BLDC, STEPPER AND SWITCHED RELUCTANCE MOTOR DRIVES 9

Brushless DC motor drives and its applications – Variable reluctance and permanent magnet stepper motor Drives – Operation and control of switched reluctance motor – Applications, modern trends in industrial drive.

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Bimal K. Bose, “Modern Power Electronics and AC Drives”, Pearson Education, 2002.
2. Dubey, G.K., “Fundamentals of Electrical Drives”, 2nd Edition, Narosa Publishing House, 2001.

REFERENCES

1. Pillai, S.K., “A First Course on Electrical Drives”, Wiley Eastern Limited, 1993.
2. Krishnan, R., “Electric Motor and Drives Modelling, Analysis and Control”, Prentice Hall of India, 2001.

OPERATIONS RESEARCH
(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L T P C
3 1 0 4

UNIT I LINEAR PROGRAMMING (LP) 9

Basic concepts and scope of OR – Phases of OR – Formulation of LP Problems – Limitations of LP – Solutions to LPP – Graphical Solution – Standard LP form and its Basic solutions – The simplex algorithm – Artificial Variable Technique – Big-M method, Two-phase method – Variants of the Simplex Method – Degeneracy, unbounded solution, infeasible solution – Application for business and Industrial problems

UNIT II DUALITY, TRANSPORTATION MODEL AND ASSIGNMENT MODEL 9

Primal – Dual models – Dual simplex method – Mathematical formulation of the problem – Methods for finding an initial solution – North-West corner method, Least-cost method, Vogel's Approximation Method (VAM) – Test for optimality – Variants of the transportation problem – Mathematical Formulation of the problem – Solution of an assignment problem – Hungarian algorithm – Variants of the assignment problem – Traveling salesman problem

UNIT III INTEGER DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING 9

Types – Concept of a cutting plane – Gomory's cutting plane method – Branch and bound method – Concepts – Terminology – Bellman's principle of optimality – Application in Network, allocation and inventory

UNIT IV PROJECT MANAGEMENT AND THEORY OF GAMES 9

Concept of Network – PERT, CPM – Construction of Network – Critical path analysis – Probability in PERT analysis – Cost trade-off analysis – Two-person zero-sum game – Pure strategies – Mixed strategies – Games with dominance – Solution methods of games without saddle point – Algebraic method, arithmetic method, matrix method and Graphical method

UNIT V INVENTORY CONTROL AND QUEUING 9

Deterministic model – Costs – Decision variables – EOQ – Instantaneous receipt of goods with and without shortages – Non-instantaneous receipt of goods without shortages – Price breaks – Probabilistic inventory model – Single period without setup cost – Inventory systems – Lead time – Safety stock – ROL, ROP determination – Characteristics of Queuing system – Symbols and Kendall's notation – Poisson arrival and exponential service – Single and multi channel model – Infinite population

L: 45 T: 15 Total: 60

TEXT BOOKS

1. Sharma, J.K., “Operations Research: Theory and applications”, Macmillan India Ltd., Reprint, 2003.
2. Hamdy A. Taha, “Operations Research – An Introduction”, 7th Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2002.

REFERENCES

1. Don, T. Philips, Ravindran, A. and James Solnerg, “Operations Research: Principles and Practice”, John Wiley and Sons, 1986.
2. Bobby Srinivasan and Sandblom, C.L., “Quantitative Analysis for Business Decisions”, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 1989.
3. Chandrasekara Rao, Shanti Lata Misra, “Operations Research”, Alpha Science International Ltd, 2005.
4. Nita H. Shah, Ravi M. Gor, Hardik Soni, “Operations Research”, Prentice Hall of India, 2007.

POWER SYSTEM SIMULATION LABORATORY

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	2

1. Computation of line parameters and Modeling of Transmission Lines using MATLAB
2. Formation of Bus Admittance and Impedance Matrices and Solution of Networks using MATLAB
3. Load Flow Analysis I – Solution of Load Flow and Related Problems Using Gauss-Seidel Method using MATLAB
4. Load Flow Analysis II – Solution of Load Flow and Related Problems Using Newton-Raphson and Fast-Decoupled Methods using MATLAB
5. Fault Analysis of AC Power System using PSCAD/EMTDC
6. Transient and Small Signal Stability Analysis: Single-Machine Infinite Bus System using SIMULINK
7. Transient Stability Analysis of Multi-machine Power Systems using MATLAB
8. Electromagnetic Transients in Power Systems using EMTP
9. Load-Frequency Dynamics of Single-Area and Two-Area Power Systems using SIMULINK
10. Economic Dispatch in Power Systems using MATLAB
11. Modeling of FACTS devices using SIMULINK

Total: 45

POWER ELECTRONICS AND DRIVES LABORATORY

L	T	P	C
0	0	3	2

1. Single Phase Semi-converter with R-L and R-L-E loads for continuous and discontinuous conduction modes.
2. Single phase full-converter with R-L and R-L-E loads for continuous and discontinuous conduction modes.
3. Three phase full-converter with R-L-E load.
4. MOSFET, IGBT based Choppers.
5. IGBT based Single phase inverters.
6. Volts/Hz control of VSI fed three phase induction motor drive.
7. Single phase AC voltage controller.
8. Mathematical Modeling and Simulation of closed loop speed control of converter fed DC motor drive.
9. Mathematical Modeling and Simulation of closed loop speed control of chopper fed DC motor drive.
10. Simulation of closed speed control of VSI fed three phase induction motor drive using PSIM
11. Simulation of three-phase synchronous motor drive using PSIM.

Total: 45

SEMESTER VIII

RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

UNIT I ENERGY SCENARIO 9

Classification of energy sources – Energy resources: Conventional and non-conventional –Energy needs of India – Energy consumption patterns – Worldwide Potentials of these sources – Energy efficiency – Energy security – Energy and its environmental impacts – Global environmental concern – Kyoto Protocol – Concept of Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) and Prototype Carbon Funds (PCF) – Factors favoring and against renewable energy sources – IRP.

UNIT II SOLAR ENERGY 9

Solar thermal Systems – Types of collectors – Collection systems – Efficiency calculations – Applications – Photo Voltaic (PV) technology – Present status – Solar cells – Cell technologies – Characteristics of PV systems – Equivalent circuit – Array design – Building integrated PV system and its components – Sizing and economics – Peak power operation – Standalone and grid interactive systems.

UNIT III WIND ENERGY 9

Wind Energy – Wind speed and power relation – Power extracted from wind – Wind distribution and wind speed predictions – Wind power systems – System components – Types of Turbine – Turbine rating – Choice of generators – Turbine rating – Electrical load matching – Variable speed operation – Maximum power operation – Control systems – System design features – Stand alone and grid connected operation.

UNIT IV OTHER ENERGY SOURCES 9

Biomass – Various resources – Energy contents – Technological advancements – Conversion of biomass in other form of energy – solid, liquid and gases – Gasifiers – Biomass fired boilers – Cofiring – Generation from municipal solid waste – Issues in harnessing these sources – Hydro energy – Feasibility of small, mini and micro hydel plants: scheme, layout and economics – Tidal and wave energy – Geothermal and Ocean-Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC) systems – Schemes, feasibility and viability.

UNIT V ENERGY STORAGE AND HYBRID SYSTEM CONFIGURATIONS 9

Energy storage – Battery – Types – Equivalent circuit – Performance characteristics – Battery design – Charging and charge regulators – Battery management – Fly wheel energy relations – Components – Benefits over battery – Fuel cell energy – Storage systems – Ultra capacitors.

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Rai, G. D., “Non Conventional Energy Sources”, Khanna Publishers, 1993.
2. Rao S. Paruklekar, “Energy Technology – Non Conventional, Renewable and Conventional”, Khanna Publishers, 1999.

REFERENCES

1. Openshaw Taylor, E., “Utilisation of Electric Energy in SI Units.”, Orient Longman Ltd, 2007.
2. Uppal, S.L., “Electric Power”, 13th Edition, Khanna Publishers, 1997.
3. Mukund R. Patel, “Wind and Solar Power Systems”, CRC Press LLC, 1999.

ELECTRIC ENERGY GENERATION, CONSERVATION AND UTILIZATION

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

UNIT I GENERATION 9

Generation of electrical power by conventional methods: A brief review – Electrical systems in Aircrafts and Ships – Distributed Generation (DG): Prospects and challenges – Effect of DG on system operation.

UNIT II CONSERVATION 9

Economics of generation – Definitions – Load curves – Number and size of units – Cost of electrical energy – Tariff – Need for electrical energy conservation – Methods – Energy efficient equipment – Energy management – Energy auditing – Economics of power factor improvement – Design for improvement of power factor using power capacitors – Power quality – Effect on conservation.

UNIT III ILLUMINATION AND ELECTROLYTIC PROCESSES 9

Nature of radiation – Solid and Plane angle and its relation – Definition – Basic Laws – Photometry – Lighting Schemes – Lighting calculations – Design of illumination systems (for residential, industrial, commercial, health care, street lighting, sports, administrative complexes) – Types of lamps – Energy efficiency lamps – Design of choke and capacitor – Electrolytic Process – Basic principles – Electro-deposition – Extraction and refining of metals methods – Power supply for electrolytic processes.

UNIT IV ELECTRIC TRACTION 9

Basic concepts of electric Traction – Requirements of an ideal traction system – Supply systems – Mechanics of train movement – Traction motors and control – Multiple units – Braking – Current collection systems – Recent trends in electric traction.

UNIT V ELECTRIC HEATING AND WELDING 9

Introduction – Methods of heating – requirement of heating material – Design of heating element – Electric Arc Furnaces – Induction Heating – Dielectric Heating – Electric Welding – Types of Resistance welding – Welding transformer and its characteristics – Thyristorised Control circuit of welding – Energy storage system for welding.

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Uppal, S.L. and Rao, S., “Electrical Power Systems”, Khanna Publishers, 2009.
2. Wadhwa, C.L., “Generation, Distribution and Utilization of Electrical Energy”, New Age International (P) Ltd, 2003.

REFERENCES

1. Partab, H., “Art and Science of Utilisation of Electrical Energy”, Dhanpat Rai and Co, 2004.
2. Gupta, B.R., “Generation of Electrical Energy”, Eurasia Publishing House (P) Ltd, 2003.
3. Rao, S., “Testing Commissioning Operation and Maintenance of Electrical Equipments”, Khanna Publishers, 2007.
4. Anne Marie Borbely, Anne Marie Borbely, Jan F. Kreider., “Distributed Generation: The Power Paradigm for the New Millenium”, CRC Press, 2001.

ELECTIVE I

PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND HUMAN VALUES

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

UNIT I HUMAN VALUES 9

Morals, values and ethics – Integrity – Work ethic – Service learning – Civic virtue – Respect for others – Living peacefully – Caring – Sharing – Honesty – Courage – Valuing time – Co-operation – Commitment – Empathy – Self-confidence – Character – Spirituality

UNIT II ENGINEERING ETHICS 9

Senses of Engineering Ethics – Variety of moral issued – Types of inquiry – Moral dilemmas – Moral autonomy – Kohlberg's theory – Gilligan's theory – Consensus and controversy – Models of professional roles – Theories about right action – Self-interest – Customs and religion – Uses of ethical theories

UNIT III ENGINEERING AS SOCIAL EXPERIMENTATION 9

Engineering as experimentation – Engineers as responsible experimenters – Codes of ethics – A balanced outlook on law – The challenger case study

UNIT IV SAFETY, RESPONSIBILITIES AND RIGHTS 9

Safety and risk – Assessment of safety and risk – Risk benefit analysis and reducing risk – The three mile island and Chernobyl case studies – Collegiality and loyalty – Respect for authority – Collective bargaining – Confidentiality – Conflicts of interest – Occupational crime – Professional rights – Employee rights – Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) – Discrimination.

UNIT V GLOBAL ISSUES 9

Multinational corporations – Environmental ethics – Computer ethics – Weapons development – Engineers as Managers – Consulting Engineers – Engineers as expert witnesses and advisors – Moral leadership – Sample code of ethics like ASME, ASCE, IEEE, Institution of Engineers (India), Indian Institute of Materials Management, Institution of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineers(IETE), India, etc.

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Mike Martin, Roland Schinzinger, “Ethics in Engineering”, McGraw Hill, 1996.
2. Govindarajan, M., Natarajan, S. and Senthil Kumar V. S., “Engineering Ethics”, Prentice Hall of India, 2004.

REFERENCES

1. Charles D. Fleddermann, “Engineering Ethics”, Pearson Education / Prentice Hall, 2004.
2. Charles E. Harris, Michael S. Protchard and Michael J. Rabins, “Engineering Ethics – Concepts and Cases”, Wadsworth Thompson Learning, 2000.
3. John R. Boatright, “Ethics and the Conduct of Business”, Pearson Education, 2003.
4. Edmund G. Seebauer and Robert L. Barry, “Fundamentals of Ethics for Scientists and Engineers”, Oxford University Press, 2001.

COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

UNIT I BASIC STRUCTURE OF COMPUTERS 9

Functional units – Basic operational concepts – Bus structures – Software performance – Memory locations and addresses – Memory operations – Instruction and Instruction sequencing – Addressing modes – Assembly language – Basic I/O Operations – Stacks and Queues

UNIT II ARITHMETIC UNIT 9

Addition and Subtraction of Signed numbers – Design of Fast Adders – Multiplication of positive numbers – Signed operand multiplication – Fast multiplication – Integer division – Floating-Point Numbers and operations

UNIT III BASIC PROCESSING UNIT 9

Fundamental concepts – Execution of a complete instruction – Multiple bus organization – Hardwired control – Micro-programmed control – Pipelining – Basic concepts – Data hazards – Instruction hazards – Influence on Instruction sets – Data path and Control consideration – Superscalar operation – Performance considerations

UNIT IV I/O ORGANIZATION 9

Accessing I/O Devices – Interrupts – Direct memory access – Buses – Interface circuits – Standard I/O Interfaces (PCI – SCSI – USB)

UNIT V MEMORY SYSTEM 9

Memory Concepts – Semiconductor RAMs – ROMs – Speed, size and cost – Cache memories – Performance considerations – Virtual memories – Memory management requirements – Secondary storage

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Carl Hamacher, Zvonko Vranesic and Safwat Zaky, “Computer Organization”, 5th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2002.
2. John P. Hayes, “Computer Architecture and Organization”, 3rd Edition, McGraw Hill, 1998.

REFERENCES

1. William Stallings, “Computer Organization and Architecture: Designing for Performance”, 6th Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
2. David A. Patterson, John L. Hennessy, “Computer Organization and Design The hardware / Software interface”, 2nd Edition, Morgan Kaufmann, 2002.

NETWORK ANALYSIS AND SYNTHESIS

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

UNIT I NETWORK TOPOLOGY 9

General network analysis – Elementary concepts of network topology – Graph – Tree – Co-tree – Tree branch and link – Tie set schedule and cut set schedule – Loop current and node voltage methods – Parameter matrices – Equilibrium equations

UNIT II s-DOMAIN ANALYSIS 9

s-Domain network – Driving point and transfer impedances – Solutions of simple network equation – Initial condition in networks – Laplace transformation – Transformed circuits – Poles and zeros of a network function – Time response from pole-zero plot

UNIT III NETWORK PARAMETERS 9

Characterisation of two port networks in terms of Z , Y , h , ABCD and image parameters – Equivalent T and P circuits – Relation between two port network parameters – Analysis of T – bridged T – Ladder and lattice networks – Transfer function of terminated two port networks

UNIT IV ELEMENTS OF NETWORK SYNTHESIS

Realizability of one port – Hurwitz polynomials – positive real functions (p.r.f.) – Necessary and sufficient conditions of p.r.f – Testing of a p.r.f – Minimum p.r.f – Properties of driving point impedances – Synthesis of driving point impedance-Foster form – Synthesis of purely reactive networks in the Caue form –Continued fraction expansion

UNIT V DESIGN OF FILTERS 9

Types of filters – Constant K-M derived and composite filters – Terminating half sections – frequency and impedance scaling – Frequency transformation-active filters –Sensitivity – Single amplifier filters – All pass and notch filter – Butter worth filter – Higher order filters

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Sudhakar, A. and Shyam Mohan, S.P., “Circuits and Networks Analysis and Synthesis”, Tata McGraw Hill, 1994.
2. Chakrabarti, A., “Circuit Theory-Analysis and Synthesis”, Dhanpat Rai and Sons, 1999.

REFERENCES

1. Kuo, F.F., “Network Analysis and Synthesis” , John Wiley and Sons, 1995.
2. Van Valken Barg, “Network Analysis”, John Wiley and Sons, 1996.
3. Mital, G.K., “Network Analysis”, Khanna Publishers, 1974.
4. Vasudev K. Aatre, “Network Theory and Filter Design”, Eastern Wiley Publishers, 1993.

ELECTIVE II

ADAPTIVE CONTROL

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9

Introduction to adaptive control – Effects of process variations – Adaptive control schemes – Adaptive control problem – Non-parametric identification – Step response method – Impulse response method – Frequency response method

UNIT II PARAMETRIC IDENTIFICATION 9

Linear in parameter models – ARX – ARMAX – ARIMAX – Least square estimation – Recursive least square estimation – Extended least square estimation – Maximum likelihood estimation – Introduction to non-linear systems identification – Pseudo random binary sequence

UNIT III SELF-TUNING REGULATOR 9

Deterministic in-direct self-tuning regulators – Deterministic direct self-tuning regulators – Introduction to stochastic self-tuning regulators – Stochastic indirect self-tuning regulator

UNIT IV MODEL REFERENCE ADAPTIVE CONTROLLER 9

The MIT rule – Lyapunov theory – Design of model reference adaptive controller using MIT rule and Lyapunov theory – Relation between model reference adaptive controller and self-tuning regulator

UNIT V TUNING OF CONTROLLERS AND CASE STUDIES 9

Design of gain scheduling controller – Auto-tuning of PID regulator – Stability analysis of adaptive controllers – Application of adaptive control in chemical reactor, distillation column and variable area tank system

Total: 45

TEXT BOOK

1. Karl J. Astrom and Bjorn Wittenmark, “Adaptive Control”, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.

REFERENCES

1. Hsia, T.C.H.A., “System Identification”, Lexington Books, 1974.
2. Stephanopoulos, G., “Chemical Process Control”, Prentice Hall of India, 1990.

BIO-MEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

UNIT I PHYSIOLOGY AND TRANSDUCERS 9

Cell and its structure – Action and resting – Potential propagation of action potential – Sodium pump – Nervous system – CNS – PNS – Nerve cell – Synapse – Cardio pulmonary system – Physiology of heart and lungs – Circulation and respiration – Transducers – Different types – Piezo-electric – Ultrasonic – Resistive – Capacitive – Inductive transducers – Selection criteria

UNIT II ELECTRO-PHYSIOLOGICAL MEASUREMENTS 9

Basic components of a biomedical system – Electrodes – Micro, needle and surface electrodes – Amplifiers – Preamplifiers – Differential amplifiers – Chopper amplifiers – Isolation amplifier – ECG – EEG – EMG – ERG – Lead systems and recording methods – Typical waveforms

UNIT III NON-ELECTRICAL PARAMETER MEASUREMENTS 9

Measurement of blood pressure – Cardiac output – Cardiac rate – Heart sound – Respiratory rate – Gas volume – Flow rate of CO₂, O₂ in exhaust air – pH of blood – ESR – GSR measurements – Plethysmography

UNIT IV MEDICAL IMAGING AND PMS 9

X-ray machine – Radio graphic and fluoroscopic techniques – Computer tomography – MRI – Ultrasonography – Endoscopy – Thermography – Different types of biotelemetry systems and patient monitoring – Electrical safety

UNIT V ASSISTING AND THERAPEUTIC EQUIPMENT 9

Pacemakers – Defibrillators – Ventilators – Nerve and muscle stimulators – Diathermy – Heart – Lung machine – Audio meters – Dializers

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Leslie Cromwell, Fred J. Weibell, Erich A. Pfeiffer, “Bio-Medical Instrumentation and Measurements”, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education / Prentice Hall of India, 2002.
2. Khandpur, R.S., “Hand Book of Bio-Medical Instrumentation”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.

REFERENCES

1. Geddes, L.A. and Baker, L.E., “Principles of Applied Bio-Medical Instrumentation”, John Wiley and Sons, 1975.
2. Webster, J., “Medical Instrumentation”, John Wiley and Sons, 1995.
3. Rajarao, C. and Guha, S.K., “Principles of Medical Electronics and Bio-medical Instrumentation”, University Press (India) Ltd, Orient Longman Ltd, 2000.
4. Gupta, S.K., “Introduction to Medical Electronics”, Bharathi Bhavan, 1969.

DATA COMMUNICATION AND NETWORKS

(Common to EEE, EIE and ICE)

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

UNIT I DATA COMMUNICATION 9

Introduction – Networks – Protocols and standards – Standards organizations – Line configurations – Topology – Transmission mode – Categories of networks – Inter networks – OSI model – Functions of the layers – Encoding and modulating – Digital-to-digital conversion – Analog-to-digital conversion – Digital-to-analog conversion – Analog-to-analog conversion – Transmission media – Guided media – Unguided media – Transmission impairment – Performance

UNIT II ERROR CONTROL AND DATA LINK PROTOCOLS 9

Error detection and correction – Types of errors – Detection – Vertical Redundancy Check (VRC) – Longitudinal Redundancy Check (LRC) – Cyclic Redundancy Check (CRC) – Check sum – Error correction – Data link control – Line discipline – Flow control – Error control – Data link protocols – Asynchronous protocols – Synchronous protocols – Character oriented protocols – BIT oriented protocols – Link access procedures

UNIT III NETWORKS AND SWITCHING 9

LAN – Project 802 – Ethernet – Token bus – Token ring – FDDI – MAN – IEEE 802.6 (DQDB) – SMDS – Switching: Circuit switching, Packet switching, Message switching

UNIT IV X.25, FRAME RELAY, ATM AND SONET/ SDH 9

X.25 – X.25 Layers – Frame relay: Introduction – Frame relay operation – Frame relay layers – Congestion control – Leaky bucket algorithm – Traffic control – ATM – Design goals – ATM architecture – ATM layers – ATM applications – SONET / SDH – Synchronous transport signals – Physical configuration – SONET layers – Applications

UNIT V NETWORKING DEVICES AND TCP / IP PROTOCOL SUITE 9

Networking and internetworking devices – Repeaters – Bridges – Gateways – Other devices – Routing algorithms – Distance vector routing – Link state routing – TCP / IP protocol suite – Overview of TCP/IP. Network layers – Addressing – Subnetting – Other protocols and network layers – Application layer – Domain Name System (DNS) – Telnet – File Transfer Protocol (FTP) – Trivial File Transfer Protocol (TFTP) – Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP) – Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP)

Total: 45

TEXT BOOK

1. Behrouz A. Forouzan, “Data Communication and Networking”, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2000.

REFERENCES

1. William Stallings, “Data and Computer Communication”, 8th Edition, Pearson Education / Prentice Hall of India, 2003.
2. Andrew Tannenbaum, S., “Computer Networks”, 4th Edition, Pearson Education / Prentice Hall of India, 2003.

POWER SYSTEM DYNAMICS

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

UNIT I INTRODUCTION 9

Concept and importance of stability in power system operation and design – Distinction between transient and dynamic stability – Complexity of stability problem in large system – Need for reduced models – Stability of interconnected systems.

UNIT II MACHINE MODELLING 9

Park's transformation – Flux linkage equations – Current space model – Per unit conversion – Normalizing the equations – equivalent circuit – Flux linkage state space model – Sub transient and transient inductances and time constants – Simplified models (one axis and constant flux linkage) – Steady state equations and phasor diagrams.

UNIT III MACHINE CONTROLLERS 9

Exciter and voltage regulators – Function of excitation systems – Types of excitation systems – Typical excitation system configuration – Block diagram and state space representation of IEEE type-1 excitation system – Saturation function – Stabilizing circuit – Function of speed governing systems – Block diagram and state space representation of IEEE mechanical hydraulic governor and electrical hydraulic governors for hydro turbines and steam turbines.

UNIT IV TRANSIENT STABILITY 9

State equation for multimachine simulation with one axis model – transient stability simulation of multimachine power system with one axis machine model including excitation system and speed governing system using R-K method of fourth order (Gill's technique) – Power system stabilizer.

UNIT V SMALL SIGNAL STABILITY 9

System response to small disturbances – Linear model of the unregulated synchronous machine and its modes of oscillation – Regulated synchronous machine – Linearization of the load equation for the one machine problem – Simplified linear model – Effect of excitation on small-signal stability – Approximate system representation – Supplementary stabilizing signals – Dynamic performance measure, small signal performance measures.

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Ramanujam,R., "Power System Dynamics Analysis and Simulation", Prentice Hall of India, 2009
2. Kundur, P., "Power System Stability and Control", McGraw Hill Inc., USA, 1994.

REFERENCES

1. Pai, M.A. and Sauer, W., 'Power System Dynamics and Stability', Pearson Education Asia, India, 2002.
2. Anderson, P.M. and Fouad, A.A., "Power System Control and Stability", Galgotia Publications, 2003.

ELECTIVE III

OPERATING SYSTEMS

(Common to EEE and EIE)

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS 9

Concepts – Mainframe systems – Desktop systems – Multiprocessor systems – Distributed systems – Clustered systems – Real time systems – Handheld systems – Hardware protection – System components – Operating system services – System calls – System programs

UNIT II PROCESS MANAGEMENT 9

Process concept – Process scheduling – Operations on processes – Cooperating processes – Inter process communication – Threads – Overview – Threading issues – CPU scheduling – Basic concepts – Scheduling criteria – Scheduling algorithms – Multiple processor scheduling – Real time scheduling – The critical section problem – Synchronization hardware – Semaphores – Classic problems of synchronization – Critical regions – Monitors

UNIT III DEADLOCKS 9

System model – Deadlock characterization – Methods for handling deadlocks – Deadlock prevention – Deadlock avoidance – Deadlock detection – Recovery from deadlocks

UNIT IV MEMORY AND FILE MANAGEMENT 9

Storage management – Swapping – Contiguous memory allocation – Paging – Segmentation – Segmentation with paging – Virtual memory – Demand paging – Process creation – Page replacement – Allocation of frames – Thrashing – File concept – Access methods – Directory structure – File system mounting – File sharing – Protection

UNIT V FILE AND I/O SYSTEMS 9

File system structure – File system implementation – Directory implementation – Allocation methods – Free – Space management – Kernel I/O subsystems – Disk structure – Disk scheduling – Disk management – Swap-Space management – Case Study – The Linux system – Windows

Total: 45

TEXT BOOK

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Peter Baer Galvin and Greg Gagne, “Operating System Concepts”, 6th Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 2003.
2. Harvey M. Deitel, “Operating Systems”, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2002.

REFERENCES

1. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, “Modern Operating Systems”, Prentice Hall of India, 2003.
2. William Stallings, “Operating System”, 4th Edition, Prentice Hall of India, 2003.

POWER SYSTEM TRANSIENTS

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

UNIT I SWITCHING TRANSIENTS 9

Source of transients – Various types of power systems transients – Effect of transients on power systems – importance of study of transients in planning – Circuit closing transients – RL circuit with sine wave drive – Double frequency transients – Observations in RLC circuit and basic transforms of the RLC circuit – Resistance switching – Equivalent circuit for the resistance switching problems – Equivalent circuit for interrupting the resistor current

UNIT II LOAD SWITCHING 9

Equivalent circuit – Waveforms for transient voltage across the load switch – normal and abnormal switching transients – Current suppression – Current chopping – Effective equivalent circuit – Capacitance switching – Effect of source regulation – Capacitance switching with a restrike – With multiple restrikes – Illustration for multiple restriking transients – Ferro resonance

UNIT III LIGHTNING TRANSIENTS 9

Causes of over voltage – Lightning phenomenon – Charge formation in the clouds – Rate of charging of thunder clouds – Mechanisms of lightning strokes – Characteristics of lightning strokes – Factors contributing to good line design – Protection afforded by ground wires – Tower footing resistance – Interaction between lightning and power system – Mathematical model for lightning

UNIT IV TRAVELLING WAVES ON TRANSMISSION LINE AND TRANSIENTS 9

Computation of transients – Transient response of systems with series and shunt lumped parameters and distributed lines – Travelling wave concept – Step response – Bewely's lattice diagram – Standing waves and natural frequencies – Reflection and refraction of travelling waves

UNIT V TRANSIENTS IN INTEGRATED POWER SYSTEM 9

The short line and kilometric fault – Distribution of voltage in a power system – Line dropping and load rejection – Voltage transients on closing and reclosing lines – Over voltage induced by faults – Switching surges on integrated system – EMTP for transient computation

Total: 45

TEXT BOOKS

1. Allan Greenwood, "Electrical Transients in Power Systems", 2nd Edition, Wiley Interscience, 1991.
2. Begamudre, R.D., "Extra High Voltage AC Transmission Engineering", Wiley Eastern Limited, 1986.

REFERENCE

1. Naidu, M.S. and Kamaraju, V., "High Voltage Engineering", 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2000.

MOBILE COMMUNICATION

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

UNIT I CELLULAR CONCEPT AND SYSTEM DESIGN FUNDAMENTALS 9

Introduction to wireless communication: Evolution of Mobile Communications – Mobile radio systems – Examples – Trends in cellular radio and personal communications – Cellular concept – Frequency reuse – Channel assignment hand off – Interference and system capacity – Tracking and grade of service – Improving coverage and capacity in cellular systems

UNIT II MOBILE RADIO PROPAGATION 9

Free space propagation model – Reflection – Diffraction – Scattering – Link budget design – Outdoor propagation models – Indoor propagation models – Small scale multi-path propagation – Impulse model – Small scale multi-path measurements – Parameters of mobile multi-path channels – Types of small scale fading

UNIT III MODULATION TECHNIQUES AND EQUALIZATION 9

Modulation techniques – Minimum shift keying – Gaussian MSK – M-ary QAM – Performance of MSK modulation in slow-flat fading channels – Equalization – Survey of equalization techniques – Linear equalization – Non-linear equalization – Algorithms for adaptive equalization – Diversity Techniques – RAKE receiver

UNIT IV CODING AND MULTIPLE ACCESS TECHNIQUES 9

Coding – Vocoder – Linear predictive coders – Selection of speech coders for mobile communication – GSM coders – Multiple access techniques – FDMA – TDMA – CDMA – SDMA – Capacity of cellular CDMA

UNIT V WIRELESS SYSTEMS AND STANDARDS 9

Second generation and third generation wireless network and standards – WLL – Bluetooth – GSM – IS- 95 and DECT

Total: 45

TEXT BOOK

1. Rappaport, T.S., “Wireless Communications: Principles and Practice”, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall of India/Pearson Education, 2003.

REFERENCES

1. Blake, R., “Wireless Communication Technology”, Thomson Delmar, 2003.
2. Lee, W.C.Y., “Mobile Communications Engineering: Theory and Applications”, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill International, 1998.
3. Stephen G.Wilson, “Digital Modulation and Coding”, Pearson Education, 2003.

ELECTIVE IV

POWER QUALITY

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UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO POWER QUALITY 9

Terms and definitions – Overloading – Under voltage – Sustained interruption-Sags and Swells – Waveform distortion – Total Harmonic Distortion (THD) – Computer Business Equipment Manufacturers Associations (CBEMA) curve

UNIT II VOLTAGE SAGS AND INTERRUPTIONS 9

Sources of sags and interruptions – Estimating voltage sag performance – Motor starting sags – Estimating the sag severity – Mitigation of voltage sags – Active series compensators – Static transfer switches and fast transfer switches

UNIT III OVERVOLTAGES 9

Sources of over voltages – Capacitor switching – Lightning – Ferro resonance – Mitigation of voltage swells – Surge arresters – Low pass filters – Power conditioners – Lightning protection – Shielding – Line arresters – Protection of transformers and cables – Computer analysis tools for transients – PSCAD and EMTP

UNIT IV HARMONICS 9

Harmonic distortion – Voltage and current distortion – Harmonic indices – Harmonic sources from commercial and industrial loads – Locating harmonic sources – Power system response characteristics – Resonance – Harmonic distortion evaluation – Devices for controlling harmonic distortion – Passive filters – Active filters – IEEE and IEC standards

UNIT V POWER QUALITY MONITORING 9

Monitoring considerations – Power line disturbance analyzer – Power quality measurement equipment – Harmonic / spectrum analyzer – Flicker meters – Disturbance analyzer – Applications of expert system for power quality monitoring

Total: 45

TEXT BOOK

3. Roger C. Dugan, Mark F. McGranaghram, Surya Santoso and H.Wayne Beaty, “Electrical Power Systems Quality”, McGraw Hill, 2003.

REFERENCE

1. PSCAD User Manual.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Sivanandam, S.N., Sumathi, S. and Deepa, S.N., “Introduction to Neural Networks Using Matlab 6.0”, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2005.
2. Laurene Fausett, “Fundamentals of Neural Networks”, Pearson Education, 2004.
3. Timothy Ross, “Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications”, McGraw-Hill, 1998.

REFERENCES

1. Zimmermann, H.J., “Fuzzy Set Theory and Its Applications”, Allied Publishers Ltd, 1999
2. Klir G J, Folger T, “Fuzzy Sets, Uncertainty and Information”, Prentice Hall of India, 5th Indian reprint, 2002
3. Zurada, J.M., “Introduction to Artificial Neural Systems”, Jaico Publishing House, 2006.
4. Mohammad H. Hassoun, “Fundamentals of Neural Networks”, Prentice Hall of India, 2002.
5. Bark Kosko “Neural Networks and Fuzzy Systems” Prentice Hall of India, 1994.

ELECTRICAL SAFETY AND QUALITY

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UNIT I REVIEW OF IE RULES AND ACTS AND THEIR SIGNIFICANCE 9

Objective and scope – Ground clearances and section clearances – Standards on electrical safety – Safe limits of current – Voltage – Earthing of system neutral – Neutral shifting – Multiple earthed neutral system – Substation earthing – Safe, step, touch, transfer potential – Rules regarding first aid and fire fighting facility

UNIT II ELECTRICAL SAFETY IN RESIDENTIAL, COMMERCIAL AND AGRICULTURAL INSTALLATIONS 9

Wiring and fitting – Domestic appliances – Water tap giving shock – Shock from wet wall – Fan firing shock – Multi-storied building – Temporary installations – Agricultural pump installation – Do's and Don'ts for safety in the use of domestic electrical appliances

UNIT III SAFETY DURING INSTALLATION TESTING AND COMMISSIONING, OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE 9

Preliminary preparations – Safe sequence – Risk of plant and equipment – Safety documentation – Field quality and safety – Personal protective equipment – Safety clearance notice – Safety precautions – Safeguards for operators – Safety

UNIT IV ELECTRICAL SAFETY IN HAZARDOUS AREAS 9

Hazardous zones – Class 0, 1 and 2 – Spark, flashovers and corona discharge and functional – Requirements – Specifications of electrical plants – Equipments for hazardous locations – Classification of equipment enclosure for various hazardous gases and vapours – Classification of equipment/enclosure for hazardous locations

UNIT V QUALITY MANAGEMENT 9

Total quality control and management – Importance of high load factor – Disadvantages of low power factor – Causes of low P.F. – power factor improvement – Equipments – Importance of P.F. improvement

TEXT BOOKS

1. Rao, S. and Saluja, H.L., “Electrical Safety, Fire Safety Engineering and Safety Management”, Khanna Publishers, 1988.
2. Pradeep Chaturvedi, “Energy Management Policy, Planning and Utilization”, Concept Publishing Company, 1997.

REFERENCES

1. Nagrath, I.J. and Kothari, D.P., “Power System Engineering”, Tata McGraw Hill, 1998.
2. Gupta, B.R., “Power System Analysis and Design”, S.Chand and Sons, 2003.
3. Wadhwa, C.L., “Electric Power Systems”, New Age International, 2004